**Online Appendix**

*Table A1: Description of the Data Set*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Obs. | Average | Std. Error | Max | Min |
| **Type 1: Target dependent variable** | | | | | |
| Count of citizen who enter the USA/Canada by nationalities | 274678693 | 178362.78 | 446072.54 | 3585256 | 453 |
| Count of citizen who enter the USA/Canada by continents excluding North America and Oceania | 120194091 | 343411.69 | 430344.12 | 1699549 | 3863 |

*Table A2: Data Description of Dependent Variable by Nationalities*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Countries | Average (Standard error) count of foreigners who enter USA | Average count (Standard error) of foreigners who enter Canada |
| **Asia** | | |
| India | 92838.34 (30291.26) | 18865.57 (9514.89) |
| Japan | 302659.37 (38962.26) | 25377.94 (10836.65) |
| South Korea | 162859.89 (27732.16) | 20373.89 (10021.66) |
| PRC (Excluding HK) | 230661.29 (71266.82) | 50254.86 (26080.47) |
| Taiwan | 37752.77 (7830.67) | 7738.66 (4072.06) |
| **South America** | | |
| Argentina | 66791.74 (11784.47) | 1820.17 (918.58) |
| Brazil | 155986.14 (38859.53) | 10123.6 (3963.97) |
| Columbia | 68545.09 (18496.26) | 2434.11 (1527.80) |
| Venezuela | 45729.23 (12403.94) | 1091.71 (463.92) |
| **North America** | | |
| Canada | 1682519.11 (331084.71) | - |
| Mexico | 1517435.06 (186720.94) | 22591.34 (12127.01) |
| USA | - | 1940217.8 (790188.67) |
| **Europe** | | |
| France | 138893.74 (42916.73) | 45154.17 (24289.94) |
| Germany | 175117.31 (44225.85) | 31274.94 (18800.28) |
| Ireland | 37132.66 (8250.32) | 5118.74 (2562.24) |
| Italy | 83841 (27138.34) | 11318.03 (8395.08) |
| Netherlands | 57454.34 (19602.90) | 11142.74 (7634.87) |
| Russia | 19933.71 (4143.19) | 1877.31 (691.49) |
| Spain | 64931.54 (18054.64) | 7268.2 (5629.23) |
| Sweden | 46001.77 (10376.96) | 4053.71 (1303.54) |
| Switzerland | 40038.11 (14003.13) | 10457.43 (6883.14) |
| United Kingdom | 381908.89 (91229.14) | 67214.8 (35305.29) |
| **Oceania** | | |
| Australia | 114421.09 (23606.62) | 28740.71 (14182.69) |

*Table A3: Data Description of Dependent Variable by Continents*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Continents | Average (Standard error) count of foreigners who enters USA | Average count (Standard error) of foreigners who enters Canada |
| Africa | 50257.34 (31720.09) | 10122.91 (5083.81) |
| Asia | 919671.43 (145805.13) | 165771.17 (75965.62) |
| Middle East | 1117055.86 (79135.47) | 9431.71(5400.36) |
| Latin America (Excluding Mexico) | 648794.20 (104836.00) | 37110.46 (16347.37) |
| Europe | 1238341.66 (266315.03) | 237560.14 (128898.58) |
| Total Foreign | 7177745.66 (3502453.84) | 2448893.34 (1047849.54) |

*Table A4: Arithmetic Calculations of Raw Differences Between the United States and Canada in the Change in Foreigners Entering the United States Before and After the Election, Travel Ban, and Court Upholding Travel Ban*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Change in Entries After Event Minus Entries Before Event, Into Country | Total | Africa | Asia | Europe | Latin America (Excluding Mexico) | Middle East |
| Election, US | -1559338 | -32661 | -6093 | -61452 | -95627 | 1622 |
| Election, Canada | 110467 | 767 | 15628 | 12602 | 6077 | 207 |
| difference in difference (US minus Canada) | -1669806 | -33428 | -21721 | -74053 | -101704 | 1416 |
| Obstructed Ban, US | -1070567 | -28642 | 19719 | 72437 | -123040 | -37322 |
| Obstructed Ban, Canada | 595363 | 2656 | 52559 | 76500 | 12153 | 2034 |
| Difference-in-difference (US minus Canada) | -1665930 | -31298 | -32840 | -4063 | -135193 | -39356 |
| Court Uphold Ban, US | -204701 | -14193 | 151052 | 222666 | -55989 | -7125 |
| Court Uphold Ban, Canada | 1659633 | 7971 | 126936 | 207834 | 27660 | 7260 |
| Difference-in-difference (US minus Canada) | -1864334 | -22164 | 24116 | 14832 | -83649 | -14385 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Table A5: Changes in Entries by Continent and Country, 12 Months Before and After the Event For US and Canada* | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in Entries After Event Minus Entries Before Event, Into Country | Election, US | Election, Canada | DID | Obstructed Ban, US | Obstructed Ban, Canada | DID | Court Uphold Ban, US | Court Uphold Ban, Canada | DID |
| Argentina | -15130 | 265 | -15394 | -15085 | 762 | -15847 | -15570 | 1714 | -17284 |
| Australia | -3967 | 3885 | -7852 | 402 | 7156 | -6754 | 21073 | 21518 | -446 |
| Brazil | -19624 | 2250 | -21874 | -31917 | 3500 | -35417 | -16618 | 7540 | -24158 |
| Canada | 63692 | NA | NA | 217601 | NA | NA | 339727 | NA | NA |
| Colombia | -7746 | 533 | -8279 | -12233 | 1081 | -13314 | -3380 | 2622 | -6002 |
| France | -1363 | 2873 | -4236 | 21734 | 14275 | 7459 | 36765 | 39250 | -2485 |
| Germany | -8879 | 2512 | -11391 | 16975 | 13292 | 3683 | 37299 | 32612 | 4687 |
| India | -9128 | 3734 | -12863 | -346 | 8273 | -8619 | 7677 | 12875 | -5198 |
| Ireland | 1472 | 647 | 826 | 3854 | 1893 | 1961 | 9084 | 4588 | 4496 |
| Italy | 2541 | 91 | 2450 | 6065 | 3695 | 2370 | 27541 | 12874 | 14667 |
| Japan | -2467 | -1280 | -1188 | 8672 | 3834 | 4838 | 30287 | 11566 | 18721 |
| Mexico | -145385 | 12334 | -157720 | -211946 | 16633 | -228579 | -95153 | 24061 | -119214 |
| Netherlands | -460 | 788 | -1248 | 8372 | 4834 | 3538 | 14777 | 11298 | 3479 |
| PRC (Excluding HK) | -8610 | 6319 | -14929 | -4190 | 18012 | -22202 | 58538 | 46955 | 11582 |
| Russia | -5618 | 122 | -5740 | -6887 | 285 | -7172 | -4219 | 988 | -5208 |
| South Korea | 26735 | 2593 | 24142 | 24689 | 7702 | 16988 | 42449 | 17401 | 25048 |
| Spain | 3080 | 748 | 2331 | 5458 | 3235 | 2223 | 21193 | 9091 | 12102 |
| Sweden | -4825 | 200 | -5025 | -5880 | 561 | -6442 | -7121 | 1763 | -8883 |
| Switzerland | -6244 | -205 | -6039 | 922 | 2867 | -1945 | 6644 | 9242 | -2598 |
| Taiwan | 332 | 555 | -222 | 2389 | 2255 | 134 | 9247 | 6122 | 3125 |
| USA | NA | 58876 | NA | NA | 426052 | NA | NA | 1238801 | NA |
| United Kingdom | -32647 | 1843 | -34490 | 15608 | 19115 | -3507 | 57348 | 53477 | 3871 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | *TABLE A6* |  |  |  |  |
| *DID OLS REGRESSION OF CHANGES IN NUMBER OF FOREIGNER ENTRIES TO USA MINUS ENTRIES* | | | | | | |
| *TO CANADA ON ELECTION, TRAVEL BAN, AND COURT UPHOLDING TRAVEL BAN WITH CALENDAR* | | | | | | |
| *MONTH FIXED EFFECTS, NOVEMBER 2014-SEPTEMBER 2017 N=*274678693 *(COUNTRY), N=*120194091 *(CONTINENT)* | | | | | | |
|  | elect coef | 95% CI | ban coef | 95% CI | court coef | 95% CI |
| Total | -0.16\* | -0.3, -0.03 | -0.332906067\* | -0.47, -0.19 | -0.63\*\* | -0.81, -0.47 |
| Europe | -0.11 | -0.4, -.13 | -0.27\* | -0.4, -0.13 | -0.6\*\*\* | -0.68, -0.53 |
| Latin America (Excl. Mexico) | -0.31\* | -0.44, -0.17 | -0.31\* | -0.44, -0.17 | -0.74\*\*\* | -0.81, -0.67 |
| Asia | -0.11 | -0.41, -0.17 | -0.29\* | -0.41, -0.17 | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.6, -0.45 |
| Middle East | -0.5\* | -0.74, -0.34 | -0.57\*\*\* | -0.74, -0.39 | -0.7\*\*\* | 0.001364 |
| Africa | -0.74\*\* | -0.97, -0.51 | -0.74\*\* | -0.97, -0.51 | -0.36\*\*\* | -1.09, -0.63 |
| Mexico | -0.56\*\*\* | -0.72, -0.4 | -0.74 | -0.89 | -0.81\*\*\* | -0.96, -0.67 |
| France | -0.07 | -0.2, 0.05 | -0.14\*\*\* | -0.26, -0.01 | -0.44\*\*\* | -0.52, -0.67 |
| Germany | -0.12 | -0.28, 0.04 | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.44, -0.01 | -0.58\*\*\* | -0.68, -0.49 |
| Ireland | -0.09\* | -0.24, 0.07 | -0.24\*\*\* | -0.39, -0.09 | -0.48\*\*\* | -0.68, -0.49 |
| Italy | 0.08 | -0.09, 0.24 | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.41, -0.05 | -0.56\*\*\* | -0.69, -0.43 |
| Netherlands | -0.1 | -0.26, 0.07 | -0.24\*\*\* | -0.4, -0.09 | -0.52\*\*\* | -0.63, -0.42 |
| Russia | -0.4\*\*\* | -0.53, -0.26 | -0.53\*\*\* | -65, -0.41 | -0.68\*\*\* | -0.77, -0.6 |
| Spain | -0.08 | -0.27, 0.11 | -0.31\*\*\* | -0.51, -0.12 | -0.61\*\*\* | -0.74, -0.42 |
| Sweden | -0.17 | -0.3, -0.001 | -0.26\*\*\* | -0.41, -0.12 | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.66, -0.42 |
| Switzerland | -0.18 | -0.33, -0.025 | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.39, -0.08 | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.64, -0.42 |
| United Kingdom | -0.15 | -0.29, -0.01 | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.35, -0.08 | -0.481\*\*\* | -0.57, -0.39 |
| India | -0.27\* | -0.38, -0.16 | -0.4\*\*\* | -0.48, -0.31 | -0.46\*\*\* | -0.54, -0.38 |
| Japan | -0.004 | -0.13, 0.12 | -0.11\*\*\* | -0.23, 0.0002 | -0.29\*\*\* | -0.38, -0.2 |
| South Korea | -.03 | -0.11, 0.17 | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.33, -0.05 | -0.42\*\*\* | -0.52, -0.31 |
| China | -0.15\* | -0.28, -0.03 | -0.33\*\*\* | -0.44, 0.23 | -0.47\*\*\* | -0.56, -0.39 |
| Taiwan | -0.08 | -0.23, 0.06 | -0.19\*\*\* | -0.2, -0.07 | -0.38\*\*\* | -0.47, -0.28 |
| Australia | 0.2\* | -0.47, -0.12 | -0.22\*\*\* | -0.34, -0.11 | -0.41\*\*\* | -0.49, -0.34 |
| Argentina | -0.3\*\* | -0.47, -0.12 | -0.60\*\*\* | -0.78, -0.42 | -0.96\*\*\* | -1.06, -.85 |
| Brazil | -0.32\*\*\* | -0.7, -0.42 | -0.56\*\*\* | -0.7, -0.42 | -0.73\*\*\* | -0.81, -0.57 |
| Colombia | -0.59\*\*\* | -.77, 0.4 | -0.59\*\*\* | -0.77, -0.4 | -0.85\*\*\* | -0.97, -0.73 |
| Notes: \* p<0.05, \*\* p<0.01, \*\*\* p<0.005 | | | | |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Table A7* |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |
| *OLS DID REGRESSION OF CHANGES IN NUMBER OF FOREIGNER ENTRIES TO USA MINUS* | | | | | | | | |
| *ENTRIES TO CANADA ON ELECTION, TRAVEL BAN, AND COURT UPHOLDING TRAVEL BAN* | | | | | | | | |
| *FOR THOSE WHO NEED VISAS AND THOSE WHO DO NOT, NOVEMBER 2014-*  *SEPTEMBER 2017 N=*274678693 *(COUNTRY), N=*120194091 *(CONTINENT)* | | | | | | | | |
| term | estimate | lower CI | upper CI | visa needed? | |  |  |  |
| election | -0.31 | -0.59 | -0.02 | for foreigners who need visa to enter | | | |  |
| election | -0.08 | -0.25 | 0.09 | for foreigners who do not need visa to enter | | | | |
| ban | -0.50 | -0.8 | -0.2 | for foreigners who need visa to enter | | | |  |
| ban | -0.24 | -0.42 | -0.06 | for foreigners who do not need visa to enter | | | | |
| court uphold | -0.75\* | -1.13 | -0.37 | for foreigners who need visa to enter | | | |  |
| court uphold | -0.57\*\* | -0.79 | -0.35 | for foreigners who do not need visa to enter | | | | |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Table A8: Odds ratios for whether potential traveler had* | | | | |  |  |
| *a positive or negative attitude about traveling toward the US* | | | | |  |  |
| term | coefficient | std.error | p.value | odds ratios | lci | uci |
| elected | -1.47 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.35 |
| ban | -1.83 | 0.38 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.34 |
| court\_approve | -0.81 | 1.19 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.38 |

**Figures**

Chart, line chart

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**Figure A4:**

**Chart, line chart

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**Figure A6:**

**Chart, diagram, line chart

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**Figure A8:**

**Chart, line chart

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